

**4E1305**

Roll No. \_\_\_\_\_

Total No. of Pages: **4****4E1305**

**B. Tech. IV - Sem. (Main / Back) Exam., - 2025**  
**Artificial Intelligence and Data Science**  
**4AID4-05 Database Management System**  
**CS, IT, AID, CAI, CCS, CDS, CIT**

**Time: 3 Hours****Maximum Marks: 70****Instructions to Candidates:**

*Attempt all ten questions from Part A, five questions out of seven questions from Part B and three questions out of five questions from Part C.*

*Schematic diagrams must be shown wherever necessary. Any data you feel missing may suitably be assumed and stated clearly. Units of quantities used/ calculated must be stated clearly.*

*Use of following supporting material is permitted during examination. (Mentioned in form No. 205)*

1. NIL2. NIL[ersahilkagyan.com](http://ersahilkagyan.com)**PART - A****[10×2=20]****(Answer should be given up to 25 words only)****All questions are compulsory**

- Q.1 Why is a DBMS preferred over a traditional file system?
- Q.2 What is the difference between a weak entity and a strong entity?
- Q.3 Name any two operations of relational algebra with example.
- Q.4 What is ODBC? How does it differ from JDBC?
- Q.5 Explain the concepts of Primary Key.

- Q.6 What is Concurrency?
- Q.7 Draw a neat diagram of database system architecture.
- Q.8 What is Entity? Explain with example.
- Q.9 What is the need of Serializability in transaction processing?
- Q.10 Explain role of Triggers in SQL programming.

**PART – B**

**[5×4=20]**

**(Analytical/Problem solving questions)**

**Attempt any five questions**

- Q.1 Explain binary, ternary and weak entity relationship with examples.
- Q.2 Define the following with example -
- (a) Aggregation in E-R model
  - (b) Data Integrity
- Q.3 What is Boyce-Codd Normal Forms & 3-NF in detail?
- Q.4 Describe relationship algebra selection and projection with example.
- Q.5 What is shadow paging? Explain in detail.
- Q.6 What is transaction? Explain its ACID properties?
- Q.7 Compare lock-based and timestamp-based concurrency control.

## **PART - C**

**[3×10=30]**

### **(Descriptive/Analytical/Problem Solving/Design Questions)**

#### **Attempt any three questions**

- Q.1 Explain Entity Relationship model. Draw E-R diagram for university management system with complete labelling.
- Q.2 What are functional dependencies? Give a relation R (A, B, C, D) with dependencies {A→B, B→C, C→D}, decompose it into BCNF and explain the process.
- Q.3 Explain different types of concurrency control technique. Compare their advantages and disadvantages.
- Q.4 Create a table called Employee that contain attributes (EMPNO, ENAME, JOB, MGR, SAL) execute the following -
- (1) Add a column commission with domain to the Employee table.
  - (2) Insert any five records into the table.
  - (3) Update the column details of job.
  - (4) Rename the column of Employee table using alter command.
  - (5) Delete the employee whose Empno. is 105.
- Q.5 Explain the recovery schemes in database. Also explain deadlock handling.
-